

Condensed interim separate financial statements of PKO Bank Polski S.A. for the six-month period ended 30 June 2025



|   | PLN million          |                      |                     | EUR million          |                      |                     |  |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--|
| SELECTED FINANCIAL DATA   | 01.01-<br>30.06.2025 | 01.01-<br>30.06.2024 | Change %<br>(A-B)/B | 01.01-<br>30.06.2025 | 01.01-<br>30.06.2024 | Change %<br>(D-E)/E |  |
|   | Α                    | В                    | С                   | D                    | Е                    | F                   |  |
| Net interest income   | 11,536               | 9,755                | 18.3%               | 2,733                | 2,263                | 20.8%               |  |
| Net fee and commission income   | 2,142                | 2,202                | (2.7%)              | 507                  | 511                  | (0.8%)              |  |
| Net expected credit losses and net<br>impairment allowances on non-<br>financial assets | (678)                | (643)                | 5.4%                | (161)                | (149)                | 8.1%                |  |
| Administrative expenses   | (4,208)              | (3,656)              | 15.1%               | (997)                | (848)                | 17.6%               |  |
| Profit before tax   | 7,007                | 5,976                | 17.3%               | 1,660                | 1,386                | 19.8%               |  |
| Net profit  | 5,262                | 4,626                | 13.7%               | 1,247                | 1,073                | 16.2%               |  |
| Earnings per share for the period -<br>basic (in PLN/EUR)                               | 4.21                 | 3.70                 | 13.8%               | 1.00                 | 0.86                 | 16.2%               |  |
| Earnings per share for the period - diluted (in PLN/EUR)                                | 4.21                 | 3.70                 | 13.8%               | 1.00                 | 0.86                 | 16.2%               |  |
| Net comprehensive income  | 6,652                | 5,135                | 29.5%               | 1,576                | 1,191                | 32.3%               |  |
| Total net cash flows  | 1,706                | (3,363)              | (150.7%)            | 404                  | (780)                | (151.8%)            |  |

|   | PLN million |            |                     | EUR million |            |                     |  |
|---|-------------|------------|---------------------|-------------|------------|---------------------|--|
| SELECTED FINANCIAL DATA                   | 30.06.2025  | 31.12.2024 | Change %<br>(A-B)/B | 30.06.2025  | 31.12.2024 | Change %<br>(D-E)/E |  |
|   | Α           | В          | С                   | D           | E          | F                   |  |
| Total assets                              | 523,256     | 500,747    | 4.5%                | 123,354     | 117,189    | 5.3%                |  |
| Total equity                              | 49,569      | 49,767     | (0.4%)              | 11,686      | 11,647     | (0.3%)              |  |
| Share capital                             | 1,250       | 1,250      | -                   | 295         | 293        | 0.7%                |  |
| Number of shares (in million)             | 1,250       | 1,250      | -                   | 1,250       | 1,250      | -                   |  |
| Book value per share (in PLN/EUR)         | 39.66       | 39.81      | (0.4%)              | 9.35        | 9.32       | (0.3%)              |  |
| Diluted number of shares (in million)     | 1,250       | 1,250      | -                   | 1,250       | 1,250      | -                   |  |
| Diluted book value per share (in PLN/EUR) | 39.66       | 39.81      | (0.4%)              | 9.35        | 9.32       | (0.3%)              |  |
| Total Capital Ratio (%)                   | 18.89       | 20.87      | (9.5%)              | 18.89       | 20.87      | (9.5%)              |  |
| Tier 1                                    | 42,344      | 42,324     | 0.1%                | 9,982       | 9,905      | 0.8%                |  |
| Tier 2                                    | 2,771       | 3,039      | (8.8%)              | 653         | 711        | (8.2%)              |  |

| SELECTED FINANCIAL STATEMENT ITEMS HAVE BEEN TRANSLATED INTO EUR AT THE FOLLOWING RATES   | 01.01-<br>30.06.2025 | 01.01-<br>30.06.2024 |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|
| arithmetic mean of the NBP exchange rates at the end of a month (income statement, statement of comprehensive income and cash flow statement items) | 4.2208               | 4.3109               |
|   | 30.06.2025           | 31.12.2024           |
| NBP mid exchange rates at the date indicated (statement of financial position items)  | 4.2419               | 4.2730               |

# CONDENSED INTERIM SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF PKO BANK POLSKI S.A. FOR THE SIX-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2025 (IN PLN MILLION)



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# **INCOME STATEMENT**

| INCOME STATEMENT   | 2nd quarter<br>period<br>from 01.04.2025<br>to 30.06.2025 | 2 quarters YTD<br>period<br>from 01.01.2025<br>to 30.06.2025 | 2nd quarter<br>period<br>from 01.04.2024<br>to 30.06.2024 | 2 quarters YTD<br>period<br>from 01.01.2024<br>to 30.06.2024 |
|--|---|--|---|--|
| Net interest income  | 5,859   | 11,536   | 4,840   | 9,755  |
| Interest and similar income  | 7,945   | 15,722   | 7,048   | 14,317   |
| of which calculated under the effective interest rate method               | 7,873   | 15,564   | 6,942   | 14,095   |
| Interest expense   | (2,086)   | (4,186)  | (2,208)   | (4,562)  |
| Net fee and commission income  | 1,082   | 2,142  | 1,090   | 2,202  |
| Fee and commission income  | 1,529   | 2,988  | 1,475   | 2,912  |
| Fee and commission expense   | (447)   | (846)  | (385)   | (710)  |
| Net other income   | 933   | 1,071  | 1,120   | 1,234  |
| Dividend income  | 917   | 917  | 974   | 974  |
| Gains/(losses) on financial transactions                                   | 49  | 115  | 43  | 90   |
| Net foreign exchange gains/ (losses)                                       | 58  | 112  | 69  | 128  |
| Gains/(losses) on derecognition of financial instruments                   | 26  | 32   | 17  | 31   |
| of which measured at amortized cost  | 1   | 3  | 7   | 16   |
| Net other operating income and expense, of which:                          | (117)   | (105)  | 17  | 11   |
| other operating income   | 40  | 98   | 36  | 76   |
| other operating expenses   | (157)   | (203)  | (19)  | (65)   |
| Result on business activities  | 7,874   | 14,749   | 7,050   | 13,191   |
| Net allowances for expected credit losses                                  | (246)   | (429)  | (187)   | (376)  |
| Impairment of non-financial assets   | (69)  | (249)  | (187)   | (267)  |
| Cost of legal risk of mortgage loans in convertible currencies             | (1,249)   | (2,222)  | (982)   | (2,320)  |
| Administrative expenses  | (1,949)   | (4,208)  | (1,721)   | (3,656)  |
| Tax on certain financial institutions                                      | (322)   | (634)  | (308)   | (596)  |
| Profit before tax  | 4,039   | 7,007  | 3,665   | 5,976  |
| Income tax   | (978)   | (1,745)  | (805)   | (1,350)  |
| Net profit   | 3,061   | 5,262  | 2,860   | 4,626  |
| Earnings per share   |   |  |   |  |
| - basic/diluted earnings per share for the period (PLN)                    | 2.45  | 4.21   | 2.29  | 3.70   |
| Weighted average number of ordinary shares during the period (in million)* | 1,250   | 1,250  | 1,250   | 1,250  |

Both in the period of three and six months ended 30 June 2025 and in the corresponding periods of 2024, there were no dilutive instruments. Therefore, the amount of diluted earnings per share is the same as the amount of basic earnings per share.



# STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

| STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME  | 2nd quarter<br>period<br>from 01.04.2025<br>to 30.06.2025 | 2 quarters YTD<br>period<br>from 01.01.2025<br>to 30.06.2025 | 2nd quarter<br>period<br>from 01.04.2024<br>to 30.06.2024 | 2 quarters YTD<br>period<br>from 01.01.2024<br>to 30.06.2024 |
|--|---|--|---|--|
| Net profit   | 3,061   | 5,262  | 2,860   | 4,626  |
| Other comprehensive income   | 801   | 1,390  | 197   | 509  |
| Items which may be reclassified to profit or loss  | 801   | 1,390  | 197   | 509  |
| Cash flow hedges (net)   | 538   | 890  | 215   | 161  |
| Gains/losses recognized in other comprehensive income during the period                        | (101)   | 235  | (153)   | (627)  |
| Amounts transferred from other comprehensive income to the income statement                    | 765   | 864  | 419   | 826  |
| Deferred tax   | (126)   | (209)  | (51)  | (38)   |
| Fair value of financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income (net) | 262   | 499  | (19)  | 347  |
| Remeasurement of fair value, gross   | 350   | 646  | (13)  | 444  |
| Gains /losses transferred to the profit or loss (on disposal)                                  | (25)  | (29)   | (10)  | (15)   |
| Deferred tax   | (63)  | (118)  | 4   | (82)   |
| Currency translation differences on foreign operations   | 1   | 1  | 1   | 1  |
| Total net comprehensive income   | 3,862   | 6,652  | 3,057   | 5,135  |



# STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

| STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION                     | 30.06.2025 | 31.12.2024 |
|---|------------|------------|
| ASSETS  | 523,256    | 500,747    |
| Cash and balances with the Central Bank             | 21,043     | 23,263     |
| Amounts due from banks                              | 12,665     | 8,349      |
| Hedging derivatives                                 | 126        | 344        |
| Other derivative instruments                        | 2,225      | 2,018      |
| Securities (note 4)                                 | 213,991    | 204,877    |
| Reverse repo transactions                           | 84         | 892        |
| Loans and advances to customers (note 5)            | 258,082    | 245,908    |
| Property, plant and equipment                       | 2,776      | 2,856      |
| Assets held for sale                                | 3          | 11         |
| Intangible assets                                   | 3,418      | 3,479      |
| Investments in subsidiaries                         | 3,560      | 3,560      |
| Investments in associates and joint ventures        | 275        | 275        |
| Deferred tax assets                                 | 1,104      | 2,011      |
| Other assets  | 3,904      | 2,904      |
| LIABILITIES AND EQUITY                              | 523,256    | 500,747    |
| LIABILITIES   | 473,687    | 450,980    |
| Amounts due to Central bank                         | 9          | 11         |
| Amounts due to banks                                | 3,585      | 2,271      |
| Hedging derivatives                                 | 79         | 302        |
| Other derivative instruments                        | 2,178      | 2,409      |
| Amounts due to customers (note 6)                   | 425,625    | 414,920    |
| Liabilities in respect of debt securities in issue  | 13,839     | 11,999     |
| Subordinated liabilities                            | 4,288      | 4,291      |
| Other liabilities                                   | 16,606     | 7,310      |
| Current income tax liabilities                      | 340        | 839        |
| - of the Bank                                       | 242        | 693        |
| - of the subsidiaries belonging to the Tax Group    | 98         | 146        |
| Provisions  | 7,138      | 6,628      |
| EQUITY  | 49,569     | 49,767     |
| Share capital                                       | 1,250      | 1,250      |
| Reserves and accumulated other comprehensive income | 33,620     | 29,930     |
| Unappropriated profits                              | 9,437      | 9,437      |
| Net profit or loss for the period                   | 5,262      | 9,150      |





# STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

|   |               | Reserves and ac          | Reserves and accumulated other comprehensive income |                |         |              |          |                     |              |
|---|---------------|--------------------------|---|----------------|---------|--------------|----------|---------------------|--------------|
| FOR 6 MONTHS ENDED  |               | Reserves                 | Reserves  |                |         | Reserves and | Retained | Net profit or       |              |
| 30 JUNE 2025  | Share capital | Supplementary<br>capital | General<br>banking risk<br>fund                     | Other reserves | other   | accumulatea  | earnings | loss for the period | Total equity |
| As at the beginning of the period   | 1,250         | 22,468                   | 1,070   | 8,406          | (2,014) | 29,930       | 9,437    | 9,150               | 49,767       |
| Transfer from retained earnings   | -             | -                        | -   | -              | -       | -            | 9,150    | (9,150)             | -            |
| Dividend  | -             | -                        | -   | -              | -       | -            | (6,850)  | -                   | (6,850)      |
| Transfer of profit to reserve capital for the payment of dividends, including interim dividends | -             | -                        | -   | 2,300          | -       | 2,300        | (2,300)  | -                   | -            |
| Comprehensive income  | -             | -                        | -   | -              | 1,390   | 1,390        | -        | 5,262               | 6,652        |
| As at the end of the period   | 1,250         | 22,468                   | 1,070   | 10,706         | (624)   | 33,620       | 9,437    | 5,262               | 49,569       |

|   |               | Reserves and ac          | cumulated other c               | omprehensive inco |               |   |          |                     |              |
|---|---------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|---|----------|---------------------|--------------|
| FOR 6 MONTHS ENDED<br>30 JUNE 2024  |               | Reserves                 | Reserves                        |                   |               | Reserves and                                    | Retained | Net profit or       |              |
|   | Share capital | Supplementary<br>capital | General<br>banking risk<br>fund | Other reserves    | comprehensive | accumulated<br>other<br>comprehensive<br>income | earnings | loss for the period | Total equity |
| As at the beginning of the period   | 1,250         | 22,468                   | 1,070                           | 6,775             | (2,914)       | 27,399  | 9,437    | 4,868               | 42,954       |
| Transfer from retained earnings   | -             | -                        | -                               | -                 | -             | -   | 4,868    | (4,868)             | -            |
| Dividend  | -             | -                        | -                               | -                 | -             | -   | (3,237)  | -                   | (3,237)      |
| Transfer of profit to reserve capital for the payment of dividends, including interim dividends | -             | -                        | -                               | 1,631             | -             | 1,631   | (1,631)  | -                   | -            |
| Comprehensive income  | -             | -                        | -                               | -                 | 509           | 509   | -        | 4,626               | 5,135        |
| As at the end of the period   | 1,250         | 22,468                   | 1,070                           | 8,406             | (2,405)       | 29,539  | 9,437    | 4,626               | 44,852       |



|                                    | Accumulated other comprehensive income  |                  |                               |   |         |  |  |  |  |
|------------------------------------|---|------------------|-------------------------------|---|---------|--|--|--|--|
| FOR 6 MONTHS ENDED<br>30 JUNE 2025 | Fair value of financial<br>assets measured at fair<br>value through other<br>comprehensive income | Cash flow hedges | Actuarial gains<br>and losses | Foreign<br>currency<br>translation<br>differences<br>from foreign<br>operations | Total   |  |  |  |  |
| As at the beginning of the period  | (884)   | (1,105)          | (24)                          | (1)   | (2,014) |  |  |  |  |
| Comprehensive income               | 499   | 890              | -                             | 1   | 1,390   |  |  |  |  |
| As at the end of the period        | (385)   | (215)            | (24)                          | -   | (624)   |  |  |  |  |

|                                    | Accumulated other comprehensive income  |                  |                               |   |         |  |  |  |  |
|------------------------------------|---|------------------|-------------------------------|---|---------|--|--|--|--|
| FOR 6 MONTHS ENDED<br>30 JUNE 2024 | Fair value of financial<br>assets measured at fair<br>value through other<br>comprehensive income | Cash flow hedges | Actuarial gains<br>and losses | Foreign<br>currency<br>translation<br>differences<br>from foreign<br>operations | Total   |  |  |  |  |
| As at the beginning of the period  | (1,189)   | (1,701)          | (22)                          | (2)   | (2,914) |  |  |  |  |
| Comprehensive income               | 347   | 161              | -                             | 1   | 509     |  |  |  |  |
| As at the end of the period        | (842)   | (1,540)          | (22)                          | (1)   | (2,405) |  |  |  |  |



# STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

| STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS   | 01.01-<br>30.06.2025 | 01.01-<br>30.06.2024 (restated) |
|---|----------------------|---------------------------------|
| Cash flows from operating activities                                |                      |                                 |
| Profit before tax   | 7,007                | 5,976                           |
| Income tax paid   | (1,617)              | (1,680)                         |
| Total adjustments:  | (3,381)              | (15,267)                        |
| Depreciation and amortization                                       | 553                  | 521                             |
| (Gains)/losses on investing activities                              | (5)                  | (4)                             |
| Net interest income (from income statement)                         | (11,536)             | (9,755)                         |
| Interest received   | 10,856               | 10,164                          |
| Interest paid   | (3,939)              | (4,709)                         |
| Dividends received  | (493)                | (564)                           |
| Change in:  |                      |                                 |
| amounts due from banks  | (377)                | (81)                            |
| hedging derivatives   | (57)                 | (191)                           |
| other derivative instruments  | (438)                | (448)                           |
| securities  | (1,801)              | (3,099)                         |
| loans and advances to customers                                     | (12,178)             | (8,155)                         |
| reverse repo transactions   | 807                  | (121)                           |
| assets held for sale  | 9                    | 120                             |
| other assets  | (1,238)              | (791)                           |
| accumulated allowances for expected credit losses                   | 179                  | 128                             |
| accumulated allowances on non-financial assets and other provisions | 773                  | 1,128                           |
| amounts due to the Central Bank                                     | (2)                  | -                               |
| amounts due to banks  | 1,313                | 139                             |
| amounts due to customers  | 10,798               | (37)                            |
| repo transactions   | -                    | 10                              |
| liabilities in respect of debt securities in issue                  | (96)                 | (61)                            |
| other liabilities   | 2,586                | 585                             |
| Other adjustments   | 905                  | (46)                            |
| Net cash from/used in operating activities                          | 2,009                | (10,971)                        |



| STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS   | 01.01-<br>30.06.2025 | 01.01-<br>30.06.2024 (restated) |
|---|----------------------|---------------------------------|
| Cash flows from investing activities  |                      |                                 |
| Inflows from investing activities   | 186,664              | 433,333                         |
| Redemption and sale of securities measured at fair value through other comprehensive income         | 170,445              | 425,804                         |
| Interest received on securities measured at fair value through other comprehensive income           | 1,910                | 2,277                           |
| Redemption of securities measured at amortized cost   | 12,458               | 3,644                           |
| Interest received on securities measured at amortized cost  | 1,337                | 1,025                           |
| Proceeds from disposal of intangible assets, property, plant and equipment and assets held for sale | 21                   | 19                              |
| Other inflows from investing activities including dividends   | 493                  | 564                             |
| Outflows on investing activities  | (188,336)            | (429,015)                       |
| Purchase of securities measured at fair value through other comprehensive income                    | (167,636)            | (410,937)                       |
| Purchase of securities measured at amortized cost   | (20,422)             | (17,782)                        |
| Purchase of intangible assets and property, plant and equipment                                     | (278)                | (296)                           |
| Net cash from/used in investing activities  | (1,672)              | 4,318                           |
| Cash flows from financing activities  |                      |                                 |
| Distribution of interim dividend  | -                    | (1,600)                         |
| Proceeds from debt securities in issue  | 5,302                | 5,330                           |
| Redemption of debt securities   | (3,173)              | -                               |
| Payment of lease liabilities  | (140)                | (141)                           |
| Repayment of interest on long-term liabilities  | (620)                | (299)                           |
| Net cash from financing activities  | 1,369                | 3,290                           |
| Total net cash flows  | 1,706                | (3,363)                         |
| of which foreign exchange differences on cash and cash equivalents                                  | (60)                 | 39                              |
| Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period  | 26,110               | 28,735                          |
| Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period  | 27,816               | 25,372                          |



# ADDITIONAL INFORMATION AND EXPLANATORY NOTES

### 1. APPROVAL OF THE CONDENSED INTERIM SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

These condensed interim separate financial statements of PKO Bank Polski S.A. (the **FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**), reviewed by the Audit Committee and the Supervisory Board on 12 August 2025, were approved for publication by the Management Board on 12 August 2025.

#### 2. REPRESENTATION BY THE MANAGEMENT BOARD

The Management Board hereby represents that, to the best of their knowledge, the financial statements and the comparative data have been prepared in accordance with the applicable rules of accounting practice and give a true, fair and clear view of the Bank's financial position and results of operations.

#### 3. The basis for preparation of the condensed interim separate financial statements

The Bank has prepared its condensed interim separate financial statements in accordance with the requirements of International Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" as endorsed by the European Union. These condensed interim separate financial statements of the Bank for the three-month and six-month period ended 30 June 2025 do not comprise all the information and disclosures which may be required in annual separate financial statements and should be read jointly with the annual financial statements of PKO Bank Polski S.A. for the year ended 31 December 2024 that were prepared in accordance with the International Financial Reporting Standards endorsed by the European Union (hereinafter: the financial statements of the Bank for 2024).

These financial statements should also be read jointly with the condensed interim consolidated financial statements of the PKO Bank Polski S.A. Group for the six-month period ended 30 June 2025 (hereinafter: the Group financial statements), which present a number of disclosures also applicable to the financial statements of the Bank.

The financial statements cover the three- and six-month period ended 30 June 2025 and contains comparative figures:

- the three- and six-month period ended 30 June 2024 with regard to the income statement and statement of comprehensive income,
- the six-month period ended 30 June 2024 with regard to the statement of changes in equity, and statement of cash flows.
- as at 31 December 2024 with regard to the statement of financial position.

The financial data is presented in millions of Polish zlotys (PLN), unless otherwise indicated. Figures have been rounded to the nearest million Polish zloty and any differences from previously published figures may be due to rounding.

To prepare these financial statements, the Bank applied the accounting policies and calculation methods consistent with those applicable in the financial year ended 31 December 2024, described in detail in the financial statements of the Bank for 2024. In addition, the Bank has taken into account the principle of recognising income tax expense based on the best estimate of the weighted average annual income tax rate expected by the Bank for the full financial year.

The Bank has not implemented any changes in accounting policies, with the exception of changes resulting from new standards and amendments to standards applicable from 1 January 2025, which had no material impact on the financial statements. In these financial statements, the comparative figures in the statement of cash flows were restated from those previously published (see Note 8 Changes in accounting policies applicable from 1 January 2025 and explanation of the differences between previously published financial statements and these financial statements to the Group's financial statements).



| CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES - SELECTED DATA                | 01.01-<br>30.06.2024<br>before<br>restatement | Change  | 01.01-<br>30.06.2024<br>restated |
|---|---|---------|----------------------------------|
| Total adjustments   | (15,131)                                      | (136)   | (15,267)                         |
| Change in:  |   |         |                                  |
| hedging derivatives   | 1   | (192)   | (191)                            |
| other derivative instruments  | (483)   | 35      | (448)                            |
| loans and advances to customers                                     | (8,148)                                       | (7)     | (8,155)                          |
| accumulated allowances on non-financial assets and other provisions | 1,154   | (26)    | 1,128                            |
| amounts due to banks  | 111   | 28      | 139                              |
| other liabilities   | 559   | 26      | 585                              |
| Net cash from/used in operating activities                          | (10,835)                                      | (136)   | (10,971)                         |
|   |   |         |                                  |
| Total net cash flows  | (3,227)                                       | (136)   | (3,363)                          |
| Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period            | 29,851  | (1,116) | 28,735                           |
| Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period                  | 26,624  | (1,252) | 25,372                           |

# 4. SECURITIES

| SECURITIES  | 30.06.2025 | 31.12.2024 |
|---|------------|------------|
| Debt securities   | 213,609    | 204,534    |
| NBP money bills   | 1,998      | 7,996      |
| treasury bonds (in PLN)   | 150,558    | 132,436    |
| treasury bonds (in foreign currencies)                              | 8,119      | 9,755      |
| treasury bills  | 1,368      | -          |
| corporate bonds (in PLN) secured with the State Treasury guarantees | 16,516     | 22,063     |
| municipal bonds (in PLN)  | 15,508     | 15,622     |
| corporate bonds (in PLN) <sup>1</sup>                               | 6,143      | 6,051      |
| corporate bonds (in foreign currencies) <sup>2</sup>                | 12,887     | 10,106     |
| mortgage covered bonds  | 512        | 505        |
| Equity securities   | 400        | 362        |
| Total (excluding adjustment relating to hedge accounting)           | 214,009    | 204,896    |
| Adjustment relating to fair value hedge accounting                  | (18)       | (19)       |
| Total   | 213,991    | 204,877    |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The item includes, among other items, bonds of international financial organizations of PLN 3,805 million (PLN 4,013 million as at 31 December 2024)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> The item includes, among other items, bonds of international financial organizations of PLN 10,501 million (PLN 7,599 million as at 31 December 2024).



# 5. LOANS AND ADVANCES TO CUSTOMERS

| LOANS AND ADVANCES TO CUSTOMERS<br>30.06.2025                                       | not held for<br>trading, measured<br>at fair value<br>through profit or<br>loss | measured at<br>fair value<br>through other<br>comprehensive<br>income | measured at<br>amortized cost | Total   |
|---|---|---|-------------------------------|---------|
| retail and private banking  | 1,880   | 8,579   | 135,083                       | 145,542 |
| real estate   | 1   | 8,579   | 96,492                        | 105,072 |
| consumer  | 1,879   | -   | 38,591                        | 40,470  |
| businesses  | 7   | -   | 14,406                        | 14,413  |
| real estate   | -   | -   | 4,888                         | 4,888   |
| business  | 7   | -   | 9,518                         | 9,525   |
| corporate   | 1   | -   | 98,127                        | 98,128  |
| real estate   | -   | -   | 312                           | 312     |
| business  | 1   | -   | 97,815                        | 97,816  |
| Loans and advances to customers (excluding adjustment relating to hedge accounting) | 1,888   | 8,579   | 247,616                       | 258,083 |
| Adjustment relating to fair value hedge accounting                                  | -   | -   | (1)                           | (1)     |
| Total   | 1,888   | 8,579   | 247,615                       | 258,082 |

| LOANS AND ADVANCES TO CUSTOMERS<br>31.12.2024                                       | not held for<br>trading, measured<br>at fair value<br>through profit or<br>loss | measured at<br>fair value<br>through other<br>comprehensive<br>income | measured at<br>amortized cost | Total   |
|---|---|---|-------------------------------|---------|
| retail and private banking  | 2,092   | 9,465   | 125,952                       | 137,509 |
| real estate   | 1   | 9,465   | 91,642                        | 101,108 |
| consumer  | 2,091   | -   | 34,310                        | 36,401  |
| businesses  | 59  | -   | 13,481                        | 13,540  |
| real estate   | -   | -   | 5,005                         | 5,005   |
| business  | 59  | -   | 8,476                         | 8,535   |
| corporate   | 15  | -   | 94,845                        | 94,860  |
| real estate   | -   | -   | 112                           | 112     |
| business  | 15  | -   | 94,733                        | 94,748  |
| Loans and advances to customers (excluding adjustment relating to hedge accounting) | 2,166   | 9,465   | 234,278                       | 245,909 |
| Adjustment relating to fair value hedge accounting                                  | -   | -   | (1)                           | (1)     |
| Total   | 2,166   | 9,465   | 234,277                       | 245,908 |

# 6. AMOUNTS DUE TO CUSTOMERS

| AMOUNTS DUE TO CUSTOMERS   | 30.06.2025 | 31.12.2024 |
|--|------------|------------|
| Measured at fair value through profit or loss                                | 39         | 32         |
| Liabilities in respect of a short position in securities                     | 39         | 32         |
| Measured at amortized cost   | 425,244    | 414,651    |
| Cash on current accounts and overnight deposits of which                     | 315,112    | 302,876    |
| savings accounts and other interest-bearing assets                           | 86,519     | 86,177     |
| Term deposits  | 108,749    | 110,386    |
| Other liabilities  | 1,383      | 1,389      |
| Amounts due to customers (excluding adjustment relating to hedge accounting) | 425,283    | 414,683    |
| Adjustment relating to fair value hedge accounting                           | 342        | 237        |
| Total  | 425,625    | 414,920    |



### 7. OFF-BALANCE SHEET LIABILITIES RECEIVED AND GRANTED

| FINANCIAL AND GUARANTEE COMMITMENTS GRANTED – nominal value | 30.06.2025 | 31.12.2024 |
|---|------------|------------|
| Credit lines and limits                                     | 81,697     | 87,483     |
| Other   | 3,920      | 3,940      |
| Total financial commitments granted, including:             | 85,617     | 91,423     |
| irrevocable commitments granted                             | 43,693     | 41,536     |
| Guarantees and sureties granted, including:                 | 15,557     | 14,541     |
| irrevocable commitments granted                             | 8,741      | 8,224      |
| performance guarantee                                       | 4,290      | 3,788      |
| Total   | 101,174    | 105,964    |

Additionally, as at 30 June 2025, the Bank also had commitments granted under binding offers in the amount of PLN 5,458 million, mainly relating to the financing of business loans, mortgage loans and loans to individuals and the organization of bond issues for local government units.

| OFF-BALANCE SHEET LIABILITIES RECEIVED BY NOMINAL VALUE | 30.06.2025 | 31.12.2024 |
|---|------------|------------|
| Financial   | 187        | 106        |
| Guarantees  | 21,982     | 20,123     |
| Total   | 22,169     | 20,229     |

The increase in off-balance sheet guarantee liabilities received in the first half of 2025 resulted, among others, from synthetic securitization transactions described in detail in note 21 "LOANS AND ADVANCES TO CUSTOMERS" of the financial statements of the Capital Group.

### 8. FAIR VALUE HIERARCHY

For a description of fair value measurement techniques and inputs, see the financial statements of the Bank for 2024.

| ASSETS MEASURED AT FAIR VALUE<br>30.06.2025                         | Carrying<br>amount | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 |
|---|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Hedging derivatives   | 126                | -       | 126     | -       |
| Other derivative instruments  | 2,225              | 1       | 2,224   | -       |
| Securities  | 94,389             | 76,588  | 17,095  | 706     |
| held for trading  | 464                | 404     | 21      | 39      |
| not held for trading, measured at fair value through profit or loss | 503                | 65      | 2       | 436     |
| measured at fair value through other comprehensive income           | 93,422             | 76,119  | 17,072  | 231     |
| Loans and advances to customers                                     | 10,467             | -       | -       | 10,467  |
| not held for trading, measured at fair value through profit or loss | 1,888              | -       | -       | 1,888   |
| measured at fair value through other comprehensive income           | 8,579              | -       | -       | 8,579   |
| Total   | 107,207            | 76,589  | 19,445  | 11,173  |

| ASSETS MEASURED AT FAIR VALUE<br>31.12.2024                         | Carrying<br>amount | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 |
|---|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Hedging derivatives   | 344                | -       | 344     | -       |
| Other derivative instruments  | 2,018              | 1       | 2,017   | -       |
| Securities  | 95,263             | 72,920  | 21,701  | 642     |
| held for trading  | 373                | 370     | -       | 3       |
| not held for trading, measured at fair value through profit or loss | 715                | 310     | 1       | 404     |
| measured at fair value through other comprehensive income           | 94,175             | 72,240  | 21,700  | 235     |
| Loans and advances to customers                                     | 11,631             | -       | -       | 11,631  |
| not held for trading, measured at fair value through profit or loss | 2,166              | -       | -       | 2,166   |
| measured at fair value through other comprehensive income           | 9,465              | -       | -       | 9,465   |
| Total   | 109,256            | 72,921  | 24,062  | 12,273  |



| LIABILITIES MEASURED AT FAIR VALUE 30.06.2025            | Carrying<br>amount | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 |
|--|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Hedging derivatives                                      | 79                 | -       | 79      | -       |
| Other derivative instruments                             | 2,178              | -       | 2,178   | -       |
| Liabilities in respect of a short position in securities | 40                 | 40      | -       | -       |
| Total  | 2,297              | 40      | 2,257   | -       |

| LIABILITIES MEASURED AT FAIR VALUE 31.12.2024            | Carrying<br>amount | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 |
|--|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Hedging derivatives                                      | 302                | -       | 302     | -       |
| Other derivative instruments                             | 2,409              | 1       | 2,408   | -       |
| Liabilities in respect of a short position in securities | 36                 | 36      | -       | -       |
| Total  | 2,747              | 37      | 2,710   | -       |

| RECONCILIATION OF CHANGES DURING THE REPORTING PERIOD TO FAIR VALUE AT LEVEL 3         | 01.01-<br>30.06.2025 | 01.01-<br>30.06.2024 |
|--|----------------------|----------------------|
| Opening balance at the beginning of the period   | 12,273               | 14,235               |
| Acquisition of equity instruments  | -                    | 1                    |
| Acquisition of corporate bonds   | 39                   | 180                  |
| Redemption of corporate bonds  | (6)                  | (1)                  |
| Granting and increase in exposure to loans and advances to customers                   | 532                  | 534                  |
| Repayment of loans and advances to customers   | (1,107)              | (1,307)              |
| Sale   | (497)                | -                    |
| Derecognition of loans and advances to customers                                       | (82)                 | (16)                 |
| Write-off of loans and advances to customers   | (32)                 | (64)                 |
| Net gain/(loss) on financial instruments measured at fair value through profit or loss | 25                   | 37                   |
| Change in the valuation recognized in OCI  | (7)                  | (12)                 |
| Other, including exchange difference <sup>1</sup>                                      | 35                   | (29)                 |
| Closing balance  | 11,173               | 13,558               |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>The item "Other, including exchange difference" includes a decrease due to conversion of Visa Inc. series C shares into Visa series A Preferred shares

|   | 30.06.2025    |                   | 31.12.2024        |                   |  |  |
|---|---------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--|--|
| IMPACT OF ESTIMATES ON FAIR VALUE<br>MEASUREMENT OF LEVEL 3 FINANCIAL | Fair value in |                   | Fair value in     |                   |  |  |
| NSTRUMENTS positive scenario  |               | negative scenario | positive scenario | negative scenario |  |  |
| Shares in Visa Inc. <sup>1</sup>                                      | 54            | 50                | 56                | 52                |  |  |
| Other equity investments <sup>2</sup>                                 | 297           | 269               | 262               | 237               |  |  |
| Corporate bonds <sup>3</sup>  | 371           | 370               | 339               | 338               |  |  |
| Loans and advances to customers <sup>4</sup>                          | 10,991        | 9,944             | 12,212            | 11,049            |  |  |

scenario assuming a discount rate in respect of the future conditions of converting C-series shares to ordinary shares at a level of 0%/100% respectively
scenario assuming a change in the discount rate of +/- 5%
scenario assuming a change in the credit spread of +/- 10%
scenario assuming a change in the company's value of +/- 0.5p.p.



# 9. FINANCIAL ASSETS AND FINANCIAL LIABILITIES NOT PRESENTED AT FAIR VALUE IN THE STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

For a description of fair value measurement techniques and inputs, see the financial statements of the Bank for 2024.

| 30.06.2025   | carrying | fair value |         |         | T. (.)  |
|--|----------|------------|---------|---------|---------|
|  | amount   | Level 1    | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total   |
| Cash and balances with the Central Bank            | 21,043   | 3,441      | 17,602  | -       | 21,043  |
| Amounts due from banks                             | 12,665   | -          | 12,665  | -       | 12,665  |
| Securities <sup>1</sup>                            | 119,620  | 85,934     | 28,493  | 4,751   | 119,178 |
| Reverse repo transactions                          | 84       | -          | 84      | -       | 84      |
| Loans and advances to customers <sup>1</sup>       | 247,616  | -          | -       | 250,105 | 250,105 |
| Other financial assets                             | 2,773    | -          | -       | 2,773   | 2,773   |
| Amounts due to Central bank                        | 9        | -          | 9       | -       | 9       |
| Amounts due to banks                               | 3,584    | -          | 3,584   | -       | 3,584   |
| Amounts due to customers <sup>1</sup>              | 425,244  | -          | -       | 424,997 | 424,997 |
| Liabilities in respect of debt securities in issue | 13,839   | -          | 14,128  | -       | 14,128  |
| Subordinated liabilities                           | 4,288    | -          | 4,313   | -       | 4,313   |
| Other financial liabilities                        | 5,500    | -          | -       | 5,500   | 5,500   |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> excluding adjustment relating to fair value hedge accounting

| 31.12.2024   | carrying<br>amount | fair value |         |         | Total   |
|--|--------------------|------------|---------|---------|---------|
|  |                    | Level 1    | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total   |
| Cash and balances with the Central Bank            | 23,263             | 3,696      | 19,567  | -       | 23,263  |
| Amounts due from banks                             | 8,349              | -          | 8,349   | -       | 8,349   |
| Securities <sup>1</sup>                            | 109,633            | 73,133     | 29,612  | 3,938   | 106,683 |
| Reverse repo transactions                          | 892                | -          | 892     | -       | 892     |
| Loans and advances to customers <sup>1</sup>       | 234,278            | -          | -       | 236,490 | 236,490 |
| Other financial assets                             | 2,319              | -          | -       | 2,319   | 2,319   |
| Amounts due to Central bank                        | 11                 | -          | 11      | -       | 11      |
| Amounts due to banks                               | 2,267              | -          | 2,267   | -       | 2,267   |
| Amounts due to customers <sup>1</sup>              | 414,651            | -          | -       | 414,941 | 414,941 |
| Liabilities in respect of debt securities in issue | 11,999             | -          | 12,180  | -       | 12,180  |
| Subordinated liabilities                           | 4,291              | -          | 4,335   | -       | 4,335   |
| Other financial liabilities                        | 3,911              | -          | -       | 3,911   | 3,911   |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> excluding adjustment relating to fair value hedge accounting



### 10. CAPITAL ADEQUACY

| CAPITAL ADEQUACY   | 30.06.2025 | 31.12.2024 |
|--|------------|------------|
| Equity   | 49,569     | 49,767     |
| Exclusions from equity:  | 5,047      | 8,045      |
| Other fund reductions:   | 2,605      | 2,614      |
| Provisional treatment of unrealized gains and losses on securities measured at fair value through OCI according to Art. 468 of the CRR | 427        | 927        |
| Temporary reversal of IFRS 9 impact <sup>1</sup>   | -          | 739        |
| Net profit included in own funds   | -          | 1,550      |
| Tier 1   | 42,344     | 42,324     |
| Tier 2 capital (subordinated debt)   | 2,771      | 3,039      |
| Own funds  | 45,115     | 45,363     |
| Requirements for own funds <sup>2</sup>  | 19,110     | 17,392     |
| Credit risk  | 16 094     | 14 925     |
| Operational risk <sup>2</sup>  | 2 863      | 2 317      |
| Market risk  | 99         | 114        |
| Credit valuation adjustment risk   | 54         | 36         |
| Total capital ratio  | 18.89      | 20.87      |
| Tier 1 capital ratio   | 17.73      | 19.47      |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>The temporary reversal of the IFRS 9 impact on own funds was applicable until the end of 2024.

### 11. RELATED-PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Transactions presented below were arm's length transactions.

|                               | Receivables | of which loans | Liabilities | Off-balance<br>sheet liabilities<br>granted |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|---|
| 30.06.2025                    |             |                |             |   |
| Subsidiaries                  | 36,440      | 35,426         | 528         | 9,890                                       |
| Associates and joint ventures | 238         | 88             | 378         | 433   |
| 31.12.2024                    |             |                |             |   |
| Subsidiaries                  | 35,128      | 34,389         | 603         | 9,716                                       |
| Associates and joint ventures | 147         | 85             | 195         | 446   |

|                               | Total income | of which interest<br>and commission<br>income | Total expense | of which interest<br>and commission<br>income |
|-------------------------------|--------------|---|---------------|---|
| 01.0130.06.2025               |              |   |               |   |
| Subsidiaries                  | 2,145        | 1,273   | 33            | 29  |
| Associates and joint ventures | 436          | 394   | 110           | 83  |
| 01.0130.06.2024               |              |   |               |   |
| Subsidiaries                  | 2,148        | 1,253   | 23            | 19  |
| Associates and joint ventures | 416          | 383   | 113           | 84  |

Transactions with parties related by personal links and benefits for key management personnel are described in the Group's consolidated financial statements in the note "Transactions with the State Treasury and Related Entities".

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> In 2025, an increase in the capital requirement for operational risk was recorded, related to the entry into force of CRR3. Under the new regulations, the Bank ceased to apply the AMA (Advanced Measurement Approach) for determining the capital requirement, which had allowed the use of an internal model tailored to the Bank's specific risk profile. The AMA was replaced by a standardised approach to calculating the capital requirement for operational risk, applicable uniformly across the banking sector in the European Union, as defined in the CRR Regulation.



#### 12. EVENTS THAT OCCURRED AFTER THE DATE ON WHICH THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS ARE PREPARED

Events that occurred after the date on which the financial statements were prepared are described in note 36 "Events that occurred after the date on which the financial statements were prepared" of the Group's financial statements.

#### SIGNATURES OF ALL THE MEMBERS OF THE BANK'S MANAGEMENT BOARD

Szymon Midera President of the Management Board Krzysztof Dresler Vice-President of the Management Board Ludmiła Falak-Cyniak Vice-President of the Management Board Piotr Mazur Vice-President of the Management Board Tomasz Pol Vice-President of the Management Board Marek Radzikowski Vice-President of the Management Board Michał Sobolewski Vice-President of the Management Board Mariusz Zarzycki Vice-President of the Management Board

#### SIGNATURE OF A PERSON WHO IS RESPONSIBLE FOR MAINTAINING THE ACCOUNTING RECORDS

Danuta Szymańska Director of the accounting division

The original Polish document is signed with a qualified electronic signatures